<u> PECOLT</u>

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D-R-A-F-T RTA: jmc 20 Aug 1957

NEMCRANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Research on Africa.

A meeting was held this date in the Office of the Chief,
 Geographic Research Area, to discuss the problem of geographic research on Africa. Participants were:



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- 2. It was agreed that, in general, CIA does not have the kind or quantity of information on Africa that is needed. The following gaps are of particular importance in geographic research:
 - ethnography, and economics. (both tribal and urban)
 - b. Knowledge of native areas in Africa; the relation of native peoples to terrain, of superimposed legal boundaries to old native boundaries, of detribulized urbanised mixed native groups in the cities and towns to their rural homeland. Influence of the relationships on customs, institutions, tensions, and mobility. Considerable ethnographic work seems to be programmed by the Russians (see recent study on Bantu peoples).

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- c. Commodity flow -- detailed data on kind and volume, ports, costs, physical basis, trends and implications.
- d. Information on Soviet techniques of politico-economic penetration.
- 3. Purpose of the geographic data collection, evaluation, and analysis that is needed:
 - a. To develop intelligence that will aid the U.S. in countering Soviet penetration. The Soviet objective is to exploit the continent's as well as resources, trade, and manpower; to subvert the unedwated masses. A guideline to effective action is provided by the list of what we now need to meet requirements on China, Eastern Europe, and the Middle East. To this must be added those data which are necessary to fulfill requirements for intelligence support of U.S. penetration and the prohibition of Soviet success. Commodity study provides a direct route to determination of Soviet intentions, is so far being inadequately done by current reporters and OIR research; because of the massiveness of the African scene, would have to focus on the most fruitful sectors.
 - b. To support requirements for U/W, EhE and similar studies; involves some reconsideration of strategic concepts -- North Africa as a redoubt area, context and techniques of U/W.

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- operations vis-e-vis Africa have not yet themselves untured. Requirements are not crystallised sufficiently to stimulate adequate funding of research or even effective use of data that are available. An additional problem is the size of Africa. We undertake research on a continent with tools which normally are applied to a country. The interrocationship of continental, regional and country problems has not yet been sisted clearly mongh in taxic
- 5. The group concluded that a reorganization of the internal geographic effort is the suitable approach to the Africa problem. External research would provide some gain, but its capabilities are inadequate and its techniques improper for the sophisticated result desired. The NIS is inappropriate as a vehicle because of its country approach.
- 6. D/GG will determine what internal reorganisation will best accomplish the desired increase of emphasis on Africa. He over-all personnel increases can be anticipated.
- 7. Chief/G will review the problem further as it relates to programs in other divisions.

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Distribution:
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